

Sonoma County 2024 American Community Survey (5yr) Report

Produced by

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1. General Demographic Characteristics

Table 1.1. Race/Ethnicity

Race/Ethnicity	Number	Percent
White, Not Hispanic	281,078	57.9
Black, Not Hispanic	7,439	1.5
American Indian and Alaska Native, Not Hispanic	1,521	0.3
Asian, Not Hispanic	21,263	4.4
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander, Not Hispanic	1,320	0.3
Some Other Race, Not Hispanic	2,858	0.6
Two or More Races, Not Hispanic	24,274	5.0
Hispanic	145,287	30.0
Total	485,040	100.0

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

Figure 1 - 1: Racial/Ethnic Composition over Time

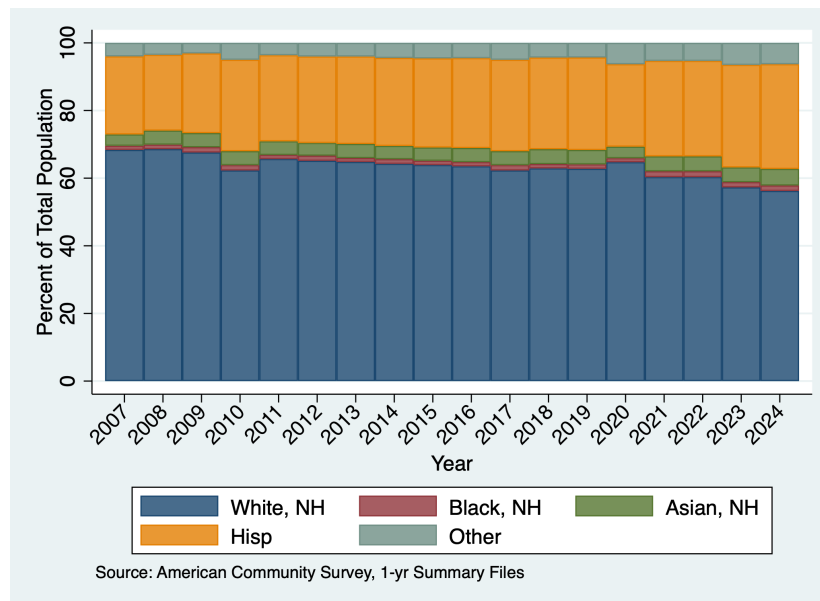


Table 1.2. Age by Race/Ethnicity and Sex

Age Group	White, Not Hispanic				Black, Not Hispanic			
	Male	Female	Total	Percent	Male	Female	Total	Percent
Under 18	18,325	17,679	36,004	12.8	714	622	1,336	18.0
18-24	8,241	7,960	16,201	5.8	493	605	1,098	14.8
25-34	14,828	14,328	29,156	10.4	492	529	1,021	13.7
35-49	25,420	24,993	50,413	17.9	652	475	1,127	15.1
50-64	30,791	33,225	64,016	22.8	1,009	807	1,816	24.4
65-74	23,026	27,054	50,080	17.8	479	194	673	9.0
75+	15,156	20,052	35,208	12.5	133	235	368	4.9
Total	135,787	145,291	281,078	100.0	3,972	3,467	7,439	100.0
Median Age	50	54	52		40	34	37	

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

— — —-Table 1.2. Continued— — —-

Age Group	Asian, Not Hispanic				Hispanic			
	Male	Female	Total	Percent	Male	Female	Total	Percent
Under 18	1,640	1,705	3,345	15.7	21,858	21,076	42,934	29.6
18-24	739	927	1,666	7.8	8,550	8,328	16,878	11.6
25-34	1,381	1,269	2,650	12.5	11,222	10,600	21,822	15.0
35-49	2,188	2,965	5,153	24.2	16,204	14,912	31,116	21.4
50-64	2,194	2,515	4,709	22.1	11,479	10,311	21,790	15.0
65-74	1,063	1,202	2,265	10.7	3,522	3,448	6,970	4.8
75+	546	929	1,475	6.9	1,601	2,176	3,777	2.6
Total	9,751	11,512	21,263	100.0	74,436	70,851	145,287	100.0
Median Age	42	44	43		30	30	30	

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

— — —-Table 1.2. Continued— — —-

Age Group	Total			
	Male	Female	Total	Percent
Under 18	47,660	44,655	92,315	19.0
18-24	19,395	18,884	38,279	7.9
25-34	30,353	29,165	59,518	12.3
35-49	47,041	46,032	93,073	19.2
50-64	47,425	49,651	97,076	20.0
65-74	29,286	33,433	62,719	12.9
75+	17,962	24,098	42,060	8.7
Total	239,122	245,918	485,040	100.0
Median Age	41	44	42	

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

Table 1.3. Marital Status by Sex

Universe: Population 15 years and over

Marital Status	Male		Female		Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Never Married	72,879	36.3	63,859	30.4	136,738	33.3
Married	101,063	50.4	97,254	46.4	198,317	48.3
Separated	2,453	1.2	2,935	1.4	5,388	1.3
Widowed	4,607	2.3	16,350	7.8	20,957	5.1
Divorced	19,565	9.8	29,402	14.0	48,967	11.9
Total	200,567	100.0	209,800	100.0	410,367	100.0

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

Table 1.4. Marital Status by Race/Ethnicity

Universe: Population 15 years and over

Marital Status	White Not Hispanic		Black, Not Hispanic		Asian, Not Hispanic		Hispanic	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Never Married	68,250	27.0	3,549	54.4	5,981	31.9	49,416	44.6
Married	129,712	51.4	1,812	27.8	10,350	55.2	47,914	43.3
Separated	2,574	1.0	258	4.0	153	0.8	1,944	1.8
Widowed	16,093	6.4	311	4.8	725	3.9	3,006	2.7
Divorced	35,694	14.1	596	9.1	1,546	8.2	8,444	7.6
Total	252,323	100.0	6,526	100.0	18,755	100.0	110,724	100.0

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

---Table 1.4. Continued---

Marital Status	Total	
	Number	Percent
Never Married	136,738	33.3
Married	198,317	48.3
Separated	5,388	1.3
Widowed	20,957	5.1
Divorced	48,967	11.9
Total	410,367	100.0

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

Table 1.5. Household Size by Race/Ethnicity

Household Size	White Not Hispanic		Black, Not Hispanic		Asian, Not Hispanic	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
1	41,083	31.2	957	41.8	1,571	20.7
2	51,876	39.4	674	29.5	2,500	32.9
3	18,535	14.1	325	14.2	1,354	17.8
4	13,975	10.6	135	5.9	1,359	17.9
5	4,242	3.2	132	5.8	420	5.5
6+	1,985	1.5	65	2.8	389	5.1
Total Households	131,696	100.0	2,288	100.0	7,593	100.0
Mean Household Size		2.8		3.0		3.2

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

— — —Table 1.5. Continued— — —

Household Size	Hispanic		Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
1	5,693	14.5	52,478	27.5
2	8,618	21.9	67,075	35.1
3	7,811	19.9	29,875	15.6
4	8,551	21.8	25,165	13.2
5	5,079	12.9	10,287	5.4
6+	3,533	9.0	6,144	3.2
Total Households	39,285	100.0	191,024	100.0
Mean Household Size		3.7		3.0

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

Table 1.6. Household Size by Sex for the Population 65 Years and Older

Household Size	Age 65-74 Years			Age 75 and Over			Total	
	Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent
		Male	Female		Male	Female		
1	13,758	34.7	65.3	14,297	27.3	72.7	28,055	27.4
2	34,196	49.6	50.4	19,401	53.3	46.7	53,597	52.3
3+	13,780	50.6	49.4	7,139	46.2	53.8	20,919	20.4
Total	61,734	46.5	53.5	40,837	43.0	57.0	102,571	100.0

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

Table 1.7. Household Size by Tenure

Household Size	Households				Persons	
	Number	Percent	Percent Owner Occupied	Percent Renter Occupied	Number	Percent
1	52,478	27.5	54.4	45.6	52,478	11.1
2	67,075	35.1	70.5	29.5	134,708	28.4
3	29,875	15.6	63.5	36.5	91,178	19.2
4	25,165	13.2	63.6	36.4	101,768	21.4
5	10,287	5.4	55.8	44.2	52,517	11.1
6+	6,144	3.2	61.9	38.1	42,051	8.9
Total	191,024	100.0	63.0	37.0	474,700	100.0
Mean Household Size		2.4	2.5	2.4		

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

Table 1.8. Household Type by Presence of Related Children

Household Type			Number	Percent
Families	Married Couple	With Related Children	33, 869	17.7
		Without Related Children	57, 048	29.9
	Male Householder, No Spouse Present	With Related Children	5, 702	3.0
		Without Related Children	4, 632	2.4
	Female Householder, No Spouse Present	With Related Children	11, 634	6.1
		Without Related Children	7, 976	4.2
One Person, NonFamily	Male	20, 961	11.0	
	Female	31, 517	16.5	
2+ Persons, NonFamily			17, 685	9.3
Total			191, 024	100.0

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

Table 1.9. Presence of Parents in Family for Related Children Under 18 Years

Age Group	Related Children				Unrelated Children	Total
	Both Parents	Father Only	Mother Only	No Parent		
Under 5	15,549	1,954	4,323	257	216	22,299
5-9	16,397	2,744	5,713	311	251	25,416
10-14	16,562	3,038	6,150	256	108	26,114
15-17	10,988	1,417	3,722	733	153	17,013
Total	59,496	9,153	19,908	1,557	728	90,842
Percent	65	10	22	2	1	100

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

Table 1.10. Grandchildren Living with a Grandparent Householder by Responsibility and Presence of Parent

Grandparent Householder Responsibility for Own Grandchildren		Number	Percent
Responsible		1,752	31.7
Parent Present		968	17.5
No Parent Present		784	14.2
Not Responsible		3,775	68.3
Total		5,527	100.0

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

2. Labor Force

Table 2.1. Civilian Labor Force Participation by Age and Sex

Age Group	Civilian Population 16 Years and Over	Civilian Labor Force					
		Total	Civilian Labor Force Participation Rate	Male	Male Civilian Labor Force Participation Rate	Female	Female Civilian Labor Force Participation Rate
16-19	22,778	9,751	42.8	5,220	42.8	4,531	42.8
20-24	26,501	20,673	78.0	10,237	76.4	10,436	79.7
25-29	27,785	24,094	86.7	12,548	88.1	11,546	85.2
30-34	31,376	27,422	87.4	14,253	89.8	13,169	85.0
35-39	32,258	27,072	83.9	14,319	88.7	12,753	79.1
40-44	31,849	27,420	86.1	14,832	91.9	12,588	80.2
45-49	28,776	25,057	87.1	13,338	91.6	11,719	82.5
50-54	30,746	25,607	83.3	13,495	88.1	12,112	78.5
55-59	31,943	25,235	79.0	13,220	82.2	12,015	75.8
60-64	34,387	21,617	62.9	10,701	66.8	10,916	59.4
65-69	33,197	14,119	42.5	7,058	45.5	7,061	39.9
70-74	29,522	7,204	24.4	3,778	27.4	3,426	21.7
75+	42,060	4,643	11.0	2,688	15.0	1,955	8.1
Total	403,178	259,914	64.5	135,687	68.8	124,227	60.3

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

Figure 2 - 1: Labor Force Participation Rates

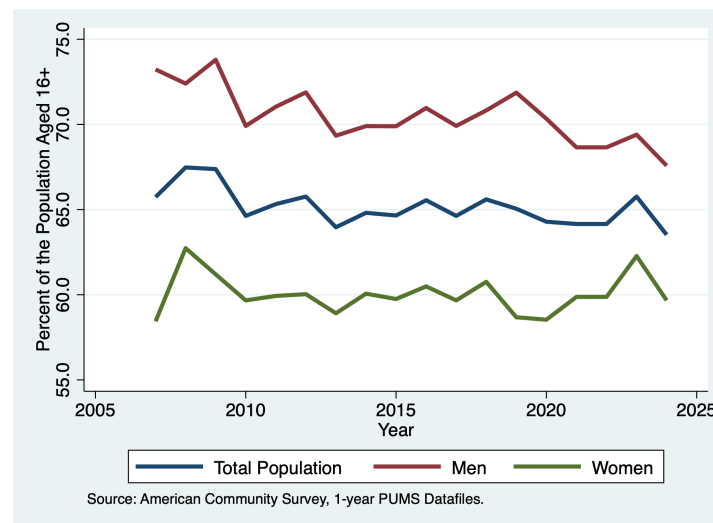


Table 2.2. Employment Status by Age and Sex

Age Group	Male Civilian Labor Force			Female Civilian Labor Force		
	Employed	Unemployed	Unemployment Rate	Employed	Unemployed	Unemployment Rate
16-19	4,497	723	13.9	3,920	611	13.5
20-24	9,552	685	6.7	9,450	986	9.4
25-29	11,456	1,092	8.7	10,715	831	7.2
30-34	13,661	592	4.2	12,902	267	2.0
35-39	13,493	826	5.8	12,304	449	3.5
40-44	14,051	781	5.3	11,953	635	5.0
45-49	12,546	792	5.9	11,209	510	4.4
50-54	13,238	257	1.9	11,604	508	4.2
55-59	12,620	600	4.5	11,562	453	3.8
60-64	10,209	492	4.6	10,511	405	3.7
65-69	6,694	364	5.2	6,808	253	3.6
70-74	3,432	346	9.2	3,276	150	4.4
75+	2,473	215	8.0	1,896	59	3.0
Total	127,922	7,765	5.7	118,110	6,117	4.9

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

— — —Table 2.2. Continued— — —

Age Group	Total Civilian Labor Force		
	Employed	Unemployed	Unemployment Rate
16-19	8,417	1,334	13.7
20-24	19,002	1,671	8.1
25-29	22,171	1,923	8.0
30-34	26,563	859	3.1
35-39	25,797	1,275	4.7
40-44	26,004	1,416	5.2
45-49	23,755	1,302	5.2
50-54	24,842	765	3.0
55-59	24,182	1,053	4.2
60-64	20,720	897	4.1
65-69	13,502	617	4.4
70-74	6,708	496	6.9
75+	4,369	274	5.9
Total	246,032	13,882	5.3

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

Table 2.3. Civilian Labor Force Participation and Employment Status by Race/Ethnicity

Race/Ethnicity	Civilian Labor Force					
	Total	Civilian Labor Force Participation Rate	Employed	Employment Rate	Unemployed	Unemployment Rate
White, Not Hispanic	150,822	60.4	142,683	94.6	8,139	5.4
All Minorities	109,092	71.1	103,349	94.7	5,743	5.3
Black, Not Hispanic	3,948	62.1	3,715	94.1	233	5.9
Asian, Not Hispanic	12,040	65.5	11,671	96.9	369	3.1
Hispanic	78,659	73.5	74,329	94.5	4,330	5.5
Total	259,914	64.5	246,032	94.7	13,882	5.3

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

Table 2.4. Civilian Labor Force Participation and Employment Status by Education
(Population aged 24+.)

Race/Ethnicity	Total	Civilian Labor Force				
		Civilian Labor Force Participation Rate	Employed	Employment Rate	Unemployed	Unemployment Rate
Not a High School Graduate	30,703	24.7	28,521	92.9	2,182	7.1
High School Graduate	52,382	64.8	48,803	93.2	3,579	6.8
Some College or Associate's Degree	83,161	65.4	78,474	94.4	4,687	5.6
Bachelor's Degree	60,220	69.3	57,577	95.6	2,643	4.4
Master's Degree or Higher	34,170	52.0	33,379	97.7	791	2.3
Total	260,636	53.7	246,754	94.7	13,882	5.3

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey.

Table 2.5. Civilian Labor Force Participation by Race/Ethnicity for Persons 16 to 64 Years

Race/Ethnicity	Total	Civilian Labor Force Participation Rate	
		Civilian Labor Force	Rate
White, Not Hispanic	164,359	129,261	78.6
Black, Not Hispanic	5,321	3,719	69.9
Asian, Not Hispanic	14,642	11,182	76.4
Hispanic	96,272	76,380	79.3
Total	298,399	233,948	78.4

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

Table 2.6. Major Industry Group by Sex

Major Industry Group	Male		Female		Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, and Hunting	4,388	3.4	1,905	1.6	6,293	2.6
Mining	218	0.2	13	0.0	231	0.1
Construction	19,460	15.2	2,924	2.5	22,384	9.1
Manufacturing	16,049	12.5	9,277	7.9	25,326	10.3
Wholesale Trade	3,723	2.9	1,496	1.3	5,219	2.1
Retail Trade	13,654	10.7	12,566	10.6	26,220	10.7
Transportation and Utilities	7,269	5.7	2,061	1.7	9,330	3.8
Information	3,035	2.4	1,203	1.0	4,238	1.7
Financial Activities	5,538	4.3	6,821	5.8	12,359	5.0
Professional and Business Services	16,659	13.0	14,036	11.9	30,695	12.5
Educational and Health Services	14,747	11.5	41,935	35.5	56,682	23.0
Leisure and Hospitality	11,626	9.1	11,482	9.7	23,108	9.4
Other Services	5,264	4.1	7,238	6.1	12,502	5.1
Public Administration	6,292	4.9	5,153	4.4	11,445	4.7
Total	127,922	100.0	118,110	100.0	246,032	100.0

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

Table 2.7. Major Industry Group by Race/Ethnicity

Major Industry Group	White–NH		Hispanic		Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, and Hunting	1,933	1.4	4,142	5.6	6,293	2.6
Mining	220	0.2			231	0.1
Construction	12,140	8.5	9,022	12.1	22,384	9.1
Manufacturing	13,528	9.5	8,883	12.0	25,326	10.3
Wholesale Trade	3,509	2.5	1,119	1.5	5,219	2.1
Retail Trade	15,816	11.1	7,812	10.5	26,220	10.7
Transportation and Utilities	5,076	3.6	2,853	3.8	9,330	3.8
Information	2,887	2.0	748	1.0	4,238	1.7
Financial Activities	8,749	6.1	2,498	3.4	12,359	5.0
Professional and Business Services	19,300	13.5	8,043	10.8	30,695	12.5
Educational and Health Services	34,880	24.4	13,425	18.1	56,682	23.0
Leisure and Hospitality	9,868	6.9	9,754	13.1	23,108	9.4
Other Services	7,457	5.2	3,475	4.7	12,502	5.1
Public Administration	7,320	5.1	2,555	3.4	11,445	4.7
Total	142,683	100.0	74,329	100.0	246,032	100.0

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

Table 2.8. Median Earnings by Major Industry Group

Major Industry Group	Full-Time, Year-	
	All Workers	Round Workers
Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, and Hunting	35,748	42,173
Mining	92,782	92,782
Construction	61,282	73,321
Manufacturing	60,730	72,239
Wholesale Trade	67,477	73,321
Retail Trade	33,739	48,936
Transportation and Utilities	61,101	79,431
Information	72,103	93,211
Financial Activities	77,599	84,319
Professional and Business Services	60,730	80,129
Educational and Health Services	56,175	71,695
Leisure and Hospitality	28,678	44,359
Other Services	36,051	55,153
Public Administration	83,752	99,529
Total	51,068	70,092

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

Table 2.9. Major Occupation Group by Sex

Major Occupation Group	Male		Female		Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Management, Business, and Financial	4,729	3.7	3,380	2.9	8,109	3.3
Computer, Engineering, and Science	12,547	9.8	7,694	6.5	20,241	8.2
Education	6,920	5.4	11,269	9.5	18,189	7.4
Legal, Community Service, Arts, and Media	6,347	5.0	8,953	7.6	15,300	6.2
Healthcare Practitioners and Technicians	6,020	4.7	12,363	10.5	18,383	7.5
Healthcare Support	1,782	1.4	8,906	7.5	10,688	4.3
Protective Service	3,965	3.1	906	0.8	4,871	2.0
Food Preparation and Service	7,723	6.0	7,371	6.2	15,094	6.1
Building and Grounds Cleaning and Maintenance	6,639	5.2	3,999	3.4	10,638	4.3
Personal Care and Service	6,514	5.1	8,423	7.1	14,937	6.1
Sales and Related	12,476	9.8	10,708	9.1	23,184	9.4
Office and Administrative Support	6,317	4.9	19,409	16.4	25,726	10.5
Farming, Fishing, and Forestry	3,157	2.5	1,105	0.9	4,262	1.7
Construction and Extraction	15,044	11.8	1,667	1.4	16,711	6.8
Installation, Maintenance, and Repair	8,232	6.4	2,774	2.3	11,006	4.5
Production	9,687	7.6	6,121	5.2	15,808	6.4
Transportation and Material Moving	9,823	7.7	3,062	2.6	12,885	5.2
Total	127,922	100.0	118,110	100.0	246,032	100.0

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

Table 2.10. Major Occupation Group by Race/Ethnicity

Major Occupation Group	White-NH		Hispanic		Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Management, Business, and Financial	6,045	4.2	1,433	1.9	8,109	3.3
Computer, Engineering, and Science	14,918	10.5	2,563	3.4	20,241	8.2
Education	13,379	9.4	3,003	4.0	18,189	7.4
Legal, Community Service, Arts, and Media	10,706	7.5	3,184	4.3	15,300	6.2
Healthcare Practitioners and Technicians	11,998	8.4	3,136	4.2	18,383	7.5
Healthcare Support	4,684	3.3	4,088	5.5	10,688	4.3
Protective Service	2,990	2.1	1,146	1.5	4,871	2.0
Food Preparation and Service	6,040	4.2	7,200	9.7	15,094	6.1
Building and Grounds Cleaning and Maintenance	3,443	2.4	6,601	8.9	10,638	4.3
Personal Care and Service	9,276	6.5	2,920	3.9	14,937	6.1
Sales and Related	14,705	10.3	5,871	7.9	23,184	9.4
Office and Administrative Support	15,200	10.7	7,208	9.7	25,726	10.5
Farming, Fishing, and Forestry	853	0.6	3,345	4.5	4,262	1.7
Construction and Extraction	7,746	5.4	8,143	11.0	16,711	6.8
Installation, Maintenance, and Repair	7,289	5.1	2,190	2.9	11,006	4.5
Production	7,099	5.0	7,055	9.5	15,808	6.4
Transportation and Material Moving	6,312	4.4	5,243	7.1	12,885	5.2
Total	142,683	100.0	74,329	100.0	246,032	100.0

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

Table 2.11. Median Earnings by Major Occupation Group

Major Occupation Group	All Workers	Full-Time, Year-Round Workers
Management, Business, and Financial	111,854	116,514
Computer, Engineering, and Science	99,037	107,243
Education	61,282	81,875
Legal, Community Service, Arts, and Media	53,769	76,987
Healthcare Practitioners and Technicians	88,326	104,863
Healthcare Support	31,545	47,234
Protective Service	102,136	117,167
Food Preparation and Service	26,798	40,558
Building and Grounds Cleaning and Maintenance	31,772	45,064
Personal Care and Service	51,068	81,709
Sales and Related	38,450	59,043
Office and Administrative Support	46,867	60,587
Farming, Fishing, and Forestry	31,545	36,769
Construction and Extraction	57,092	63,260
Installation, Maintenance, and Repair	71,495	81,116
Production	51,872	59,043
Transportation and Material Moving	36,051	46,391
Total	51,068	70,092

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

Table 2.12. Families by Number of Workers and Median Family Income

Number of Workers	Families	Percent	Median Family Income
Zero	20,204	15.1	80,977
One	37,677	28.2	89,471
Two	58,131	43.6	139,926
Three or More	17,432	13.1	152,141
Total	133,444	100.0	117,438

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

Table 2.13. Means of Transportation to Work

Means of Transportation	Number	Percent
Car, Truck, or Van	189,042	78.7
Drove Alone	166,501	69.4
Carpooled	22,541	9.4
2-Person Carpool	16,090	6.7
3-or-more Person Carpool	6,451	2.7
Public Transportation (Excluding Taxicab)	2,458	1.0
Bicycle	1,648	0.7
Walked	5,823	2.4
Taxicab, Motorcycle, or Other Means	2,473	1.0
Worked at Home	38,627	16.1
Total	240,071	100.0

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

Table 2.14. Travel Time to Work

Travel Time (In Minutes)	Number	Percent
Less than 15	63,662	31.6
15 to 29	72,046	35.8
30 to 44	35,140	17.4
45-59	12,446	6.2
60-89	11,835	5.9
90+	6,315	3.1
Total	201,444	100.0
Mean Travel Time		25.1

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

3. Income

Table 3.1. Family Income by Race/Ethnicity of Householder and Household Income

Income	Families by Race/Ethnicity of Householder					
	White, Not Hispanic	Percent	Black, Not Hispanic	Percent	Asian, Not Hispanic	Percent
Less than \$10,000	1,237	1.4	105	7.9	120	2.0
\$10,000 - \$19,999	1,063	1.2	26	2.0	167	2.8
\$20,000 - \$29,999	1,820	2.0	80	6.0	207	3.4
\$30,000 - \$39,999	2,081	2.3			240	4.0
\$40,000 - \$49,999	2,591	2.9	57	4.3	383	6.4
\$50,000 - \$74,999	8,603	9.5	175	13.1	662	11.0
\$75,000 - \$99,999	9,612	10.6	121	9.1	592	9.8
\$100,000 - \$149,999	17,023	18.8	183	13.7	979	16.3
\$150,000 - \$199,999	13,815	15.2	152	11.4	734	12.2
\$200,000 and over	20,577	22.7	261	19.6	1,539	25.6
Total	90,613	100.0	1,331	100.0	6,022	100.0
Median Income	134,955		100,939		122,563	

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

— — —-Table 3.1. Continued— — —-

Income	Families by Race/Ethnicity of Householder				Households			
	Hispanic	Percent	Minority	Percent	Total	Percent	Number	Percent
Less than \$10,000	876	2.6	1,237	2.6	2,474	1.8	8,045	4.2
\$10,000 - \$19,999	1,136	3.4	1,459	3.0	2,522	1.8	8,661	4.5
\$20,000 - \$29,999	1,191	3.5	1,648	3.4	3,468	2.5	9,397	4.9
\$30,000 - \$39,999	2,030	6.0	2,573	5.4	4,654	3.4	9,487	5.0
\$40,000 - \$49,999	2,744	8.2	3,682	7.7	6,273	4.5	11,554	6.0
\$50,000 - \$74,999	5,521	16.4	7,329	15.3	15,932	11.5	27,324	14.3
\$75,000 - \$99,999	4,414	13.1	5,795	12.1	15,407	11.1	23,782	12.4
\$100,000 - \$149,999	5,421	16.1	7,908	16.5	24,931	18.0	34,967	18.3
\$150,000 - \$199,999	3,511	10.5	4,909	10.2	18,724	13.5	23,855	12.5
\$200,000 and over	2,863	8.5	5,899	12.3	26,476	19.1	27,874	14.6
Total	33,592	100.0	47,933	100.0	138,546	100.0	191,024	100.0
Median Income	82,058		87,875		117,618		117,618	

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

Table 3.2. Families by Size of Family and Median Family Income

Family Size	Families		Median Income
	Number	Percent	
2	57,520	47.6	110,317
3	27,010	22.3	115,236
4	22,531	18.6	130,687
5	9,038	7.5	127,670
6	2,928	2.4	126,520
7+	1,834	1.5	177,466
Total	120,861	100.0	117,618

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

Table 3.3. Households by Size of Household and Median Household Income

Household Size	Households		Median Income
	Number	Percent	
1	52,478	27.5	47,771
2	67,075	35.1	111,854
3	29,875	15.6	118,780
4	25,165	13.2	135,798
5	10,287	5.4	132,425
6	3,767	2.0	133,991
7+	2,377	1.2	171,632
Total	191,024	100.0	97,029

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

Table 3.4. Households by Age of Householder and Median Household Income

Age of Householder	Households		Median Income
	Number	Percent	
Under 35	27,122	14.2	89,588
35-44	31,396	16.4	109,056
45-54	31,445	16.5	127,670
55-64	36,484	19.1	114,283
65+	64,577	33.8	72,710
Total	191,024	100.0	97,029

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

Table 3.5. Households by Selected Types of Income

Type of Income	Households		Median Income
	Number	Percent	
Wage or Salary	138,084	72.3	94,635
Self Employment	31,395	16.4	25,304
Interest, Dividends, or Net Rental Income	55,458	29.0	8,713
Social Security	67,337	35.3	21,631
Supplemental Security Income (SSI)	9,716	5.1	10,375
Public Assistance	4,539	2.4	3,064
Retirement, Survivor, or Disability Income	55,115	28.9	22,942

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

Table 3.6. Personal Income by Sex

Personal Income	Male		Female		Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
No Income	17,893	8.9	27,081	12.9	44,974	11.0
Loss	313	0.2	406	0.2	719	0.2
\$1 - \$9,999	17,247	8.6	24,672	11.8	41,919	10.2
\$10,000 - \$19,999	19,190	9.6	26,187	12.5	45,377	11.1
\$20,000 - \$29,999	16,680	8.3	20,938	10.0	37,618	9.2
\$30,000 - \$39,999	18,668	9.3	19,527	9.3	38,195	9.3
\$40,000 - \$49,999	16,302	8.1	15,405	7.3	31,707	7.7
\$50,000 - \$74,999	30,427	15.2	30,893	14.7	61,320	14.9
\$75,000 - \$99,999	19,424	9.7	17,023	8.1	36,447	8.9
\$100,000 - \$149,999	21,793	10.9	15,012	7.2	36,805	9.0
\$150,000 - \$199,999	9,578	4.8	6,487	3.1	16,065	3.9
\$200,000 and over	13,052	6.5	6,169	2.9	19,221	4.7
Total	200,567	100.0	209,800	100.0	410,367	100.0
Median Income	55,000		40,000		46,200	

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

Table 3.7. Selected Types of Income by Sex for the Population 65 Years and Over

Types of Income	Males 65+			Females 65+		
	Number	Percent	Median Income	Number	Percent	Median Income
All Income Types	46,106	100.0	51,272	54,688	100.0	32,603
Wage or Salary	11,762	25.5	45,547	11,449	20.9	29,129
Self Employment	5,433	11.8	22,532	3,683	6.7	15,234
Interest, Dividends, or Net Rental Income	18,031	39.1	10,815	20,001	36.6	8,171
Social Security	37,084	80.4	20,749	45,433	83.1	15,604
Supplemental Security Income (SSI)	1,864	4.0	9,236	3,160	5.8	7,398
Retirement, Survivor, or Disability Income	22,696	49.2	27,039	26,382	48.2	17,611

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

— — —-Table 3.7. Continued— — —

Type of Income	Total 65+		Median Income
	Number	Percent	
All Income Types	100,794	100.0	39,559
Wage or Salary	23,211	23.0	36,051
Self Employment	9,116	9.0	18,026
Interest, Dividends, or Net Rental Income	38,032	37.7	9,151
Social Security	82,517	81.9	17,477
Supplemental Security Income (SSI)	5,024	5.0	8,472
Retirement, Survivor, or Disability Income	49,078	48.7	21,631

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

Table 3.8. Per Capita Income

Per Capita Income
53,891

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

4. Poverty

Table 4.1. Race/Ethnicity by Poverty Status

Race/Ethnicity	Total	Poverty Level				
		Below 100%	Poverty Rate	Below 150%	Below 200%	Below 300%
White, Not Hispanic	278,348	19,998	7.2	31,107	42,774	70,717
Black, Not Hispanic	6,759	1,651	24.4	1,976	2,294	2,761
Asian, Not Hispanic	20,795	1,991	9.6	3,137	4,268	7,464
Hispanic	143,503	16,251	11.3	28,715	43,155	73,022
Total	478,934	42,455	8.9	68,925	98,166	163,196

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

Table 4.2. Age by Poverty Status

Age Group	Total	Poverty Level				
		Below 100%	Poverty Rate	Below B150%	Below 200%	Below 300%
Under 18	91,254	8,703	9.5	15,654	23,640	38,483
18-34	94,540	9,083	9.6	14,591	21,604	37,004
35-49	92,703	7,501	8.1	11,712	16,465	29,126
50-64	96,721	8,268	8.5	12,361	15,879	24,979
65+	103,716	8,900	8.6	14,607	20,578	33,604
Total	478,934	42,455	8.9	68,925	98,166	163,196

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

Table 4.3. Families by Family Type and Poverty Status

Family Type	Families		
	Total	Below Poverty	Poverty Rate
Married-Couple Families	90,917	2,612	2.9
With Related Children	33,869	1,360	4.0
Without Related Children	57,048	1,252	2.2
Male Householder, No Wife Present	10,334	819	7.9
With Related Children	5,702	657	11.5
Without Related Children	4,632	162	3.5
Female Householder, No Husband Present	19,610	2,401	12.2
With Related Children	11,634	2,049	17.6
Without Related Children	7,976	352	4.4
Total Families	120,861	5,832	4.8
With Related Children	51,205	4,066	7.9
Without Related Children	69,656	1,766	2.5

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

Table 4.4. Presence of Parent in Family by Poverty Status for Related Children Under 18 Years

Presence of Parent	Total	Below Poverty	Poverty Rate
Both Parents	59,004	2,517	4.3
Father Only	9,383	1,692	18.0
Mother Only	23,196	3,740	16.1
Neither	1,066	412	38.6
Unrelated Child	152	152	100.0
Total	92,801	8,513	9.2

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

Table 4.5. Poverty by Age and Race/Ethnicity

	White Not Hispanic	Black, Not Hispanic	Asian, Not Hispanic	Hispanic	All
Under 18	5	25.2	11.8	14	9.6
18-24	11.2	60.6	10.1	9.7	11.7
25-34	7.5	22.3	9.2	8.8	8.4
35-49	6.4	15.3	7.1	10.4	8.1
50-64	7.7	15.2	10.4	9.2	8.5
65-74	6.7	27.8	8.2	14.6	7.9
75+	8.6	14.3	13	18.5	9.8
Total	7.2	24.4	9.6	11.4	8.9
Median Age	52	40	43	30	43

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

5. Educational Attainment

Table 5.1. Educational Attainment by Sex
(Universe: Population Aged 25+)

Educational Attainment	Male		Female		Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Less than High School	23,717	13.8	17,881	9.8	41,598	11.7
High School Graduate	34,801	20.2	31,332	17.2	66,133	18.7
Some College, but less than 1 year	12,152	7.1	11,608	6.4	23,760	6.7
One or more years of college, No Degree	26,794	15.6	27,940	15.3	54,734	15.4
Associate's Degree	13,560	7.9	19,637	10.8	33,197	9.4
Bachelor's Degree	38,156	22.2	44,905	24.6	83,061	23.4
Master's Degree	14,259	8.3	20,547	11.3	34,806	9.8
Professional Degree	5,975	3.5	5,959	3.3	11,934	3.4
Doctoral Degree	2,653	1.5	2,570	1.4	5,223	1.5
Total	172,067	100.0	182,379	100.0	354,446	100.0

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

Figure 5 - 1: Educational Attainment Over Time

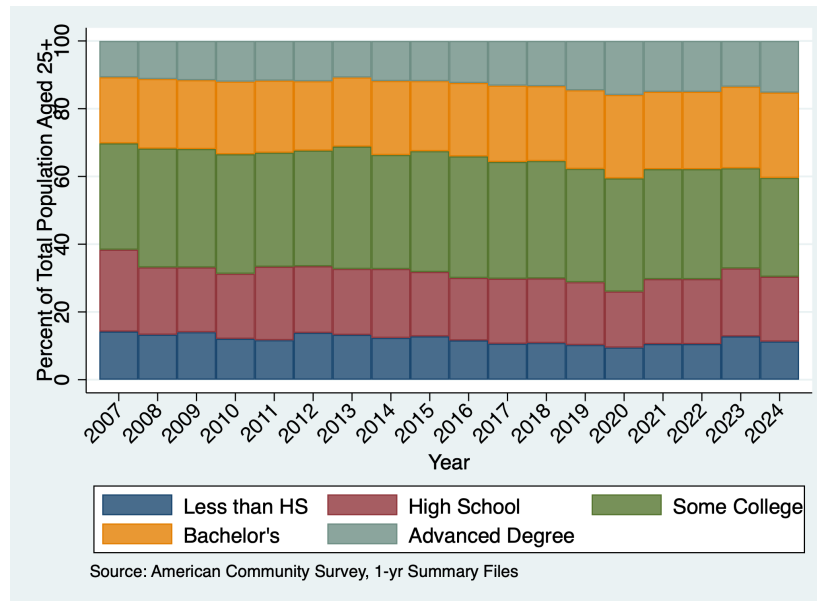


Table 5.2. Educational Attainment by Race

Educational Attainment	White, Not Hispanic		Black, Not Hispanic		Asian, Not Hispanic	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Not a High School Graduate	7,308	3.2	525	10.5	2,400	14.8
High School Graduate	37,333	16.3	1,205	24.1	2,589	15.9
Some College or Associate's Degree	78,170	34.2	1,965	39.3	4,005	24.6
Bachelor's Degree	64,477	28.2	850	17.0	4,009	24.7
Master's Degree or Higher	41,585	18.2	460	9.2	3,249	20.0
Total	228,873	100.0	5,005	100.0	16,252	100.0
High School Graduate or Higher	221,565	96.8	4,480	89.5	13,852	85.2
Bachelor's Degree or Higher	106,062	46.3	1,310	26.2	7,258	44.7
Median Level of Educational Attainment		13.5		13.5		13.5

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

---Table 5.2. Continued---

Educational Attainment	Hispanic		Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Not a High School Graduate	30,285	35.4	41,598	11.7
High School Graduate	21,398	25.0	66,133	18.7
Some College or Associate's Degree	20,371	23.8	111,691	31.5
Bachelor's Degree	9,313	10.9	83,061	23.4
Master's Degree or Higher	4,108	4.8	51,963	14.7
Total	85,475	100.0	354,446	100.0
High School Graduate or Higher	55,190	64.6	312,848	88.3
Bachelor's Degree or Higher	13,421	15.7	135,024	38.1
Median Level of Educational Attainment		12.0		13.5

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

Table 5.3. Educational Attainment by Nativity

Educational Attainment	Native		Foreign Born				Total
	Number	Percent	Naturalized	Percent	Noncitizen	Percent	
Not a High School Graduate	12,825	4.6	10,226	27.6	18,547	48.6	41,598
High School Graduate	49,926	17.9	6,921	18.7	9,286	24.3	66,133
Some College or Associate's Degree	97,421	34.9	9,194	24.8	5,076	13.3	111,691
Bachelor's Degree	73,851	26.5	5,943	16.0	3,267	8.6	83,061
Master's Degree or Higher	45,163	16.2	4,806	13.0	1,994	5.2	51,963
Total	279,186	100.0	37,090	100.0	38,170	100.0	354,446
High School Graduate or Higher	266,361	95.4	26,864	72.4	19,623	51.4	312,848
Bachelor's Degree or Higher	119,014	42.6	10,749	29.0	5,261	13.8	135,024
Median Level of Educational Attainment		13.5		13.5		12.0	

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

Table 5.4. Hight School Diploma or Higher by Age and Sex

Age Group	Male		Female		Total	
	Number	Percent of Age	Number	Percent of Age	Number	Percent of Age
25-34	27, 203	89.6	27, 376	93.9	54, 579	91.7
35-49	38, 308	81.4	40, 593	88.2	78, 901	84.8
50-64	39, 491	83.3	43, 608	87.8	83, 099	85.6
65+	43, 348	91.7	52, 921	92.0	96, 269	91.9
Total	148, 350	86.2	164, 498	90.2	312, 848	88.3

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

Table 5.5. Bachelor's Degree or Higher by Age and Sex

Age Group	Male		Female		Total	
	Number	Percent of Age	Number	Percent of Age	Number	Percent of Age
25-34	7, 744	25.5	11, 693	40.1	19, 437	32.7
35-49	14, 816	31.5	19, 469	42.3	34, 285	36.8
50-64	16, 556	34.9	19, 350	39.0	35, 906	37.0
65+	21, 927	46.4	23, 469	40.8	45, 396	43.3
Total	61, 043	35.5	73, 981	40.6	135, 024	38.1

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

Table 5.6. Earnings by Educational Attainment

Earnings	Not a High School Graduate		High School Graduate		Some College or Associate's Degree	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Less than \$10,000	481	2.6	1, 206	4.1	1, 227	2.4
\$10,000 - \$24,999	2, 722	14.9	3, 545	11.9	5, 039	9.9
\$25,000 - \$39,999	6, 106	33.4	6, 224	21.0	6, 775	13.3
\$40,000 - \$59,999	5, 380	29.5	8, 238	27.8	11, 037	21.7
\$60,000 - \$79,999	1, 922	10.5	4, 429	14.9	9, 798	19.3
\$80,000 - \$99,999	940	5.1	2, 464	8.3	5, 623	11.1
\$100,000 and over	705	3.9	3, 572	12.0	11, 264	22.2
Total	18, 256	100.0	29, 678	100.0	50, 763	100.0
Median Earnings	38, 800		48, 881		61, 287	

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

---Table 5.6. Continued---

Earnings	Bachelor's Degree		Master's Degree or Higher		Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Less than \$10,000	996	2.5	125	0.5	4, 035	2.5
\$10,000 - \$24,999	2, 019	5.1	1, 128	4.8	14, 453	8.9
\$25,000 - \$39,999	3, 042	7.7	887	3.8	23, 034	14.2
\$40,000 - \$59,999	5, 475	13.8	2, 082	8.9	32, 212	19.9
\$60,000 - \$79,999	5, 693	14.4	3, 317	14.2	25, 159	15.6
\$80,000 - \$99,999	5, 931	15.0	3, 558	15.2	18, 516	11.4
\$100,000 and over	16, 460	41.5	12, 307	52.6	44, 308	27.4
Total	39, 616	100.0	23, 404	100.0	161, 717	100.0
Median Earnings	87, 425		102, 136		64, 104	

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

Table 5.7. Median Earnings by Educational Attainment and Race/Ethnicity

Educational Attainment	White, Not Hispanic	Black, Not Hispanic	Asian, Not Hispanic	Hispanic	Total
Not a High School Graduate	45,547	65,989	36,661	38,127	38,800
High School Graduate	57,196	55,153	40,558	42,173	48,881
Some College or Associate's Degree	68,433	61,101	56,509	50,472	61,282
Bachelor's Degree	91,651	81,116	71,695	78,412	87,386
Master's Degree or Higher	107,120	94,468	142,480	81,116	102,136
Total	77,623	68,743	65,248	45,961	64,083

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

Table 5.8. Median Earnings by Educational Attainment and Sex

Educational Attainment	Male	Female	Total
Less than High School	44,225	27,963	37,075
Some High School	42,771	34,216	39,294
High School Graduate	54,077	40,558	48,821
Some College, No Degree	68,743	53,280	61,282
Associate's Degree	69,909	54,077	58,657
Bachelor's Degree	93,211	74,543	84,347
Master's Degree	113,019	84,347	93,211
Professional Degree	130,496	97,761	108,154
Doctoral Degree	130,734	112,350	116,092
Total	67,477	58,257	61,282

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

6. Health Insurance

Table 6.1. Health Insurance Coverage Status by Selected Characteristics

Characteristic	Total	Covered	Not Covered	Percent Not Covered
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	481,797	456,032	25,765	5.3
Age Group				
Under 19	92,143	89,978	2,165	2.3
19-26	49,005	44,902	4,103	8.4
27-34	47,688	43,157	4,531	9.5
35-49	92,524	82,960	9,564	10.3
50-64	96,721	92,073	4,648	4.8
60-74	62,408	61,772	636	1.0
65+	41,308	41,190	118	0.3
Sex				
Male	237,058	221,814	15,244	6.4
Female	244,739	234,218	10,521	4.3
Educational Attainment (Persons Age 25+)				
Not a High School Graduate	41,157	33,811	7,346	17.8
High School Graduate	65,190	59,361	5,829	8.9
Some College or Associate's Degree	110,746	106,155	4,591	4.1
Bachelor's Degree	82,932	80,537	2,395	2.9
Master's Degree or Higher	51,735	51,179	556	1.1
Citizenship				
U.S. Citizen	438,604	423,910	14,694	3.4
Native	398,941	386,202	12,739	3.2
Naturalized	39,663	37,708	1,955	4.9
Not a U.S. Citizen	43,193	32,122	11,071	25.6
Poverty Status				
Below Poverty	42,725	38,482	4,243	9.9
At or Above Poverty	439,072	417,550	21,522	4.9
.	7,082	6,750	332	4.7
.	279,164	271,408	7,756	2.8
.	21,135	20,467	668	3.2
.	144,603	129,036	15,567	10.8

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

Table 6.2. Health Insurance Coverage by Type

Health Plan Type	Covered	Percent of Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population
Private	334,474	69.4
Medicaid (Medi-Cal)	99,698	20.7
Medicare	107,706	22.4
TRICARE, VA, or Other Military	12,035	2.5

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

Table 6.3. Private Health Insurance Coverage by Age

Age Group	Total	Covered	Percent Covered
Under 18	92,143	59,472	64.5
18-26	49,005	33,007	67.4
27-34	47,688	34,106	71.5
35-49	92,524	68,944	74.5
50-64	96,721	76,690	79.3
60-74	62,408	35,279	56.5
75+	41,308	26,976	65.3
Total	481,797	334,474	69.4

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

Table 6.4. Medicaid ("Medi-Cal") Coverage by Age

Age Group	Total	Covered	Percent Covered
Under 18	92,143	34,371	37.3
18-26	49,005	12,516	25.5
27-34	47,688	9,520	20.0
35-49	92,524	15,572	16.8
50-64	96,721	15,194	15.7
60-74	62,408	7,609	12.2
75+	41,308	4,916	11.9
Total	481,797	99,698	20.7

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

Table 6.5. Medicare Coverage by Age

Age Group	Total	Covered	Percent Covered
Under 65	378,081	9,051	2.4
65-74	62,408	58,082	93.1
75+	41,308	40,573	98.2
Total	481,797	107,706	22.4

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

7. Geographic Mobility

Table 7.1. Geographic Mobility in the Past Year by Type of Move

Type of Move	Number	Percent
From Abroad	2, 225	4.0
From a Different State	4, 535	8.1
Within California	48, 895	87.9
Total	55, 655	100.0

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

Figure 7 - 1: Mobility Trends Over Time

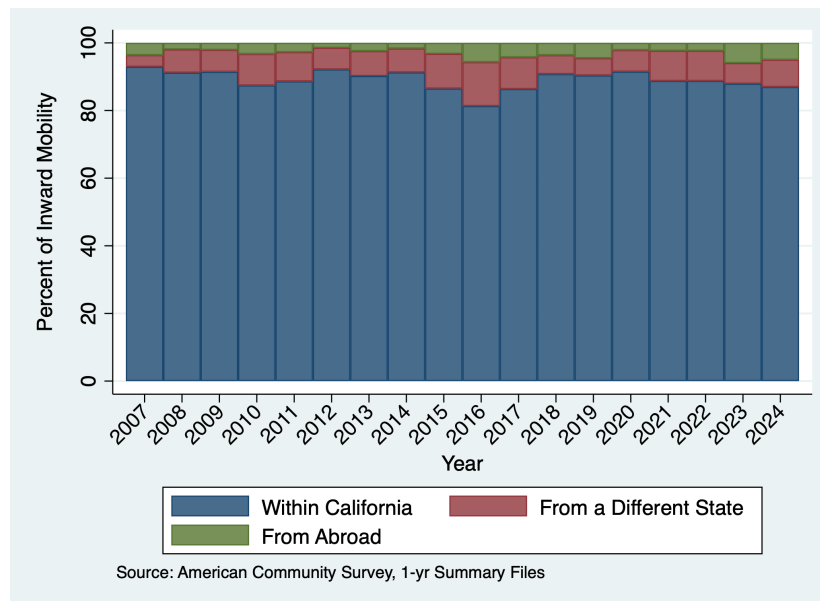


Table 7.2. Geographic Mobility in the Past Year by Selected Characteristics

Characteristic	Total	Nonmover	Mover	Percent Moved
Population 1 year and Over	480,600	424,945	55,655	11.6
Age Group				
1-17	87,875	78,405	9,470	10.8
18-24	38,279	30,021	8,258	21.6
25-34	59,518	46,344	13,174	22.1
35-49	93,073	82,463	10,610	11.4
50-64	97,076	89,061	8,015	8.3
60-74	62,719	59,124	3,595	5.7
75+	42,060	39,527	2,533	6.0
Median Age	43	45	32	
Sex				
Male	237,003	208,416	28,587	12.1
Female	243,597	216,529	27,068	11.1
Race/Ethnicity				
White, Not Hispanic	279,639	248,600	31,039	11.1
Black, Not Hispanic	7,369	5,648	1,721	23.4
Asian, Not Hispanic	21,135	19,326	1,809	8.6
Hispanic	142,935	125,662	17,273	12.1
Nativity				
Native - Born in California	298,502	264,077	34,425	11.5
Native - Born Elsewhere	99,032	86,590	12,442	12.6
Foreign Born	83,066	74,278	8,788	10.6
Marital Status				
Never Married	136,738	113,632	23,106	16.9
Married	198,317	181,752	16,565	8.4
Separated	5,388	4,081	1,307	24.3
Widowed	20,957	19,582	1,375	6.6
Divorced	48,967	43,894	5,073	10.4
Educational Attainment (Persons Age 25+)				
Not a High School Graduate	41,598	38,014	3,584	8.6
High School Graduate	66,133	58,212	7,921	12.0
Some College or Associate's Degree	111,691	99,723	11,968	10.7
Bachelor's Degree	83,061	74,139	8,922	10.7
Master's Degree or Higher	51,963	46,431	5,532	10.6
Employment Status (Persons Age 15+)				
Civilian Labor Force - Employed	246,032	214,115	31,917	13.0
Civilian Labor Force - Unemployed	13,882	11,986	1,896	13.7
Armed Forces	722	532	190	26.3
Not in the Labor Force	143,264	130,331	12,933	9.0

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

**Table 7.3. Interstate Geographic Mobility in the Past Year
by Selected Characteristics**

Characteristic	To: Sonoma County From: Another State		From: Sonoma County To: Another State	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total Movers	4, 535	100.0	3, 932	100.0
Age Group				
1-17	397	8.8	1, 082	27.5
18-24	732	16.1	637	16.2
25-34	1, 272	28.0	332	8.4
35-49	623	13.7	583	14.8
50-64	953	21.0	775	19.7
65+	558	12.3	523	13.3
Sex				
Male	2, 543	56.1	1, 854	47.2
Female	1, 992	43.9	2, 078	52.8
Race/Ethnicity				
White, Not Hispanic	3, 238	71.4	2, 474	62.9
Black, Not Hispanic	204	4.5	0	0.0
Asian, Not Hispanic	177	3.9	0	0.0
Hispanic	603	13.3	66	1.7
Nativity				
Native	4, 248	93.7	3, 477	88.4
Foreign Born	287	6.3	455	11.6
Household Income				
Less than \$20,000	214	4.7	254	6.5
\$20,000 - \$49,999	351	7.7	197	5.0
\$50,000 - \$74,999	439	9.7	740	18.8
\$75,000 - \$124,999	1, 039	22.9	1, 604	40.8
\$125,000 - \$199,999	1, 095	24.1	351	8.9
\$200,000+	1, 049	23.1	525	13.4
Poverty Status (Persons for whom Poverty Status is Determined)	4, 302	100.0	3, 650	100.0
Below Poverty	391	9.1	341	9.3
At or Above Poverty	3, 911	90.9	3, 309	90.7
Marital Status	4, 143	100.0	2, 988	100.0
Never Married	1, 848	44.6	1, 161	38.9
Married	1, 492	36.0	1, 322	44.2
Separated, Widowed, or Divorced	803	19.4	505	16.9
Educational Attainment (Persons Age 25+)	3, 406	100.0	2, 213	100.0
Less than a Bachelor's Degree	1, 738	51.0	1, 152	52.1
Bachelor's Degree or Higher	1, 668	49.0	1, 061	47.9
Households	214	100.0	175	100.0
Family Households	0	0.0	126	72.0
Nonfamily Households	214	100.0	49	28.0
.	348	7.7	261	6.6

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

**Table 7.4. Interstate Geographic Mobility in the Past Year
by Selected Characteristics**

U.S. Region	To: Sonoma County From Other States in		From: Sonoma County To Other States in	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Midwest	406	9.0	926	23.6
Northeast	919	20.3	293	7.5
South	1, 155	25.5	1, 087	27.6
West	2, 055	45.3	1, 626	41.4
Total	4, 535	100.0	3, 932	100.0

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

Table 7.5: Earnings Distribution by Worker Mobility

Educational Attainment	Live in Sonoma County Work Elsewhere		Work in Sonoma County Live Elsewhere		Live and Work in Sonoma County		Quintile Upper Bound
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
Bottom Quintile	4, 042	12.6	3, 449	18.2	44, 285	21.3	21, 811
Second Quintile	4, 459	13.9	4, 046	21.4	43, 353	20.8	41, 549
Third Quintile	5, 806	18.2	3, 613	19.1	42, 441	20.4	65, 989
Fourth Quintile	7, 714	24.1	3, 946	20.8	40, 031	19.3	104, 863
Top Quintile	9, 964	31.2	3, 880	20.5	37, 839	18.2	

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

8. Foreign Born

Table 8.1. Age by Nativity and Sex

Age Group	Male	Native Female	Total	Foreign Born			Percent Foreign Born
				Male	Female	Total	
Under 10	24,445	22,784	47,229	509	519	1,028	2.1
10-19	27,189	25,276	52,465	1,436	1,833	3,269	5.9
20-29	23,327	23,266	46,593	4,605	3,483	8,088	14.8
30-39	24,989	25,099	50,088	7,162	6,565	13,727	21.5
40-49	20,897	21,140	42,037	9,890	8,771	18,661	30.7
50-59	22,256	23,318	45,574	9,149	7,966	17,115	27.3
60-69	26,162	30,435	56,597	5,380	5,607	10,987	16.3
70-79	19,639	22,993	42,632	3,038	3,548	6,586	13.4
80+	7,964	10,779	18,743	1,085	2,536	3,621	16.2
Total	196,868	205,090	401,958	42,254	40,828	83,082	17.1

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

Table 8.2. Race/Ethnicity by Nativity

Race/Ethnicity	Native	Naturalized	Noncitizen	Foreign Born		Percent Foreign Born
				Noncitizen	Total	
White, Not Hispanic	267,636	9,518	3,924	29.2	13,442	4.8
Black, Not Hispanic	5,885	982	572	36.8	1,554	20.9
Asian, Not Hispanic	8,491	8,970	3,802	29.8	12,772	60.1
Hispanic	91,947	19,182	34,158	64.0	53,340	36.7
Total	401,958	39,788	43,294	52.1	83,082	17.1

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

Table 8.3. World Region of Birth

Region of Birth	Number	Percent
Africa	1,723	2.1
Central America	51,520	62.2
North America	1,766	2.1
South America	2,365	2.9
Eastern Asia	4,939	6.0
South Central Asia	769	0.9
South Eastern Asia	7,413	8.9
Western Asia (Middle East)	2,418	2.9
Europe	8,591	10.4
Other	1,351	1.6
Total	82,855	100.0

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

Table 8.4. Top Five Countries of Birth by Citizenship Status

Country of Birth	Naturalized	Percent Naturalized	Noncitizen	Percent Noncitizen	Total Foreign Born
All Countries	39,697	47.9	43,158	52.1	82,855
Mexico	15,735	34.0	30,492	66.0	46,227
Philippines	1,880	67.9	888	32.1	2,768
El Salvador	986	44.7	1,222	55.3	2,208
Vietnam	1,591	79.7	404	20.3	1,995
India	1,083	55.6	864	44.4	1,947

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

**Table 8.5. Year of Entry into the U.S. by Citizenship Status
for Sonoma County Foreign-Born Population**

Year of Entry into the U.S.	Naturalized	Percent Naturalized	Noncitizen	Percent Noncitizen	Total Foreign Born
Before 1950	385				
1950-1959	2,213	90.2	241	9.8	2,454
1960-1969	2,992	85.5	507	14.5	3,499
1970-1979	5,100	80.5	1,235	19.5	6,335
1980-1989	8,214	67.5	3,954	32.5	12,168
1990-1999	9,710	48.5	10,307	51.5	20,017
2000-2011	11,174	29.2	27,050	70.8	38,224
2000-2005	4,989	37.9	8,185	62.1	13,174
2006-2011	6,185	24.7	18,865	75.3	25,050
Total	39,788	47.9	43,294	52.1	83,082

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

Table 8.6. Year of Entry into the U.S. by Citizenship Status for Sonoma County Mexican-Born Population

Year of Entry into the U.S.	Naturalized	Percent Naturalized	Noncitizen	Percent Noncitizen	Total Mexican Born
1950-1959	1,504	93.4	106	6.6	1,610
1960-1969	1,066	89.0	132	11.0	1,198
1970-1979	4,464	75.5	1,452	24.5	5,916
1980-1989	7,634	56.7	5,832	43.3	13,466
1990-1999	8,474	32.1	17,934	67.9	26,408
2000-2011	19,899	29.2	48,256	70.8	68,155
2000-2005	2,234	24.4	6,918	75.6	9,152
2006-2011	1,930	15.1	10,846	84.9	12,776
Total	15,735	34.0	30,492	66.0	46,227

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

9. Language

Table 9.1. Language Spoken at Home and Ability to Speak English by Age

Age Group	Total	Speaks a Language Other than English at Home			
		Number	Percent of Age	Speaks English	
				Less than "Well"	Percent of Age
5-17	69,813	24,229	34.7	2,101	3.0
18-24	38,279	14,058	36.7	1,019	2.7
25-64	249,667	73,911	29.6	22,176	8.9
65+	104,779	14,400	13.7	4,749	4.5
Total	462,538	126,598	27.4	30,045	6.5

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

Table 9.2. Top Ten Languages Spoken at Home Other than English by Ability to Speak English

Language	Speaks a Language Other than English at Home			
	Number	Percent of Age	Speaks English	
			Less than "Well"	Percent Speaks English Less than "Well"
All Languages	126,598	100.0	30,045	23.7
	98,580	77.9	26,589	27.0
	2,583	2.0	254	9.8
	2,272	1.8	742	32.7
	2,037	1.6	34	1.7
	1,928	1.5	36	1.9
	1,430	1.1	409	28.6
	1,189	0.9	34	2.9
	1,093	0.9	41	3.8
	985	0.8	72	7.3
	932	0.7	143	15.3

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

Table 9.3. Language Spoken at Home by Age and Poverty Status in the Past 12 Months

Age Group	Total		Speaks Only English				Speaks a Language Other than English		
	Number	Below Poverty	Percent Below Poverty	Number	Below Poverty	Percent Below Poverty	Number	Below Poverty	Percent Below Poverty
5-17	69,007	6,769	9.8	45,061	2,510	5.6	23,946	4,259	17.8
18-24	35,575	4,170	11.7	22,267	2,734	12.3	13,308	1,436	10.8
25-64	248,389	20,682	8.3	174,794	14,206	8.1	73,595	6,476	8.8
65+	103,716	8,900	8.6	89,491	6,594	7.4	14,225	2,306	16.2
Total	456,687	40,521	8.9	331,613	26,044	7.9	125,074	14,477	11.6

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

Table 9.4. Language Spoken at Home and Ability to Speak English by Educational Attainment

Educational Attainment	Total	Speaks Only English		Speaks a Language Other than English	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Not a High School Graduate	41,598	11,711	4.4	29,887	33.8
High School Graduate	66,133	45,988	17.3	20,145	22.8
Some College or Associate's Degree	111,691	92,180	34.6	19,511	22.1
Bachelor's Degree or Higher	135,024	116,256	43.7	18,768	21.3
Total	354,446	266,135	100.0	88,311	100.0

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

— — — Table 9.4. Continued — — —

Educational Attainment	Speaks a Language Other than English at Home and Speaks English Less than "Well"	
	Number	Percent
Not a High School Graduate	17,589	65.3
High School Graduate	5,827	21.6
Some College or Associate's Degree	1,944	7.2
Bachelor's Degree or Higher	1,565	5.8
Total	26,925	100.0

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

10. Disability

Table 10.1. Age by Sex and Disability Status

Age Group	Male		Female		Total	
	With a Disability	Percent of Age	With a Disability	Percent of Age	With a Disability	Percent of Age
Under 5			91	0.8		
5-17	2,082	5.8	1,672	5.0	3,754	5.4
18-34	4,258	8.7	3,829	8.0	8,087	8.4
35-64	8,599	9.2	10,075	10.5	18,674	9.9
65-74	5,638	19.3	6,656	20.0	12,294	19.7
75+	7,391	41.7	9,984	42.3	17,375	42.1
Total	27,968	11.8	32,307	13.2	60,275	12.5

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

Table 10.2. Age by Type of Disability

Age Group	Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	Type of Disability					
		Hearing Difficulty	Percent of Age	Vision Difficulty	Percent of Age	Cognitive Difficulty	Percent of Age
Under 5	22,502	91	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
5-17	69,641	381	0.5	708	1.0	2,492	3.6
18-64	285,938	4,468	1.6	4,565	1.6	13,538	4.7
65+	103,716	12,247	11.8	4,453	4.3	7,051	6.8
Total	481,797	17,187	3.6	9,726	2.0	23,081	4.8

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

---Table 10.2. Continued---

Age Group	Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	Type of Disability					
		Ambulatory Difficulty	Percent of Age	Self-Care Difficulty	Percent of Age	Indep. Living Difficulty	Percent of Age
Under 5	22,502	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
5-17	69,641	309	0.4	826	1.2	511	0.7
18-64	285,938	8,598	3.0	4,072	1.4	10,617	3.7
65+	103,716	16,862	16.3	6,232	6.0	12,231	11.8
Total	481,797	25,769	5.3	11,130	2.3	23,359	4.8

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

Table 10.3. Race/Ethnicity by Disability Status

Race/Ethnicity	Total	With a Disability	Percent with a Disability
White, Not Hispanic	279,164	39,255	14.1
Black, Not Hispanic	7,082	1,503	21.2
Asian, Not Hispanic	21,135	2,380	11.3
Hispanic	144,603	12,801	8.9
Total	481,797	60,275	12.5

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

11. Veterans

Table 11.1. Age by Sex and Veteran Status

Age Group	Number	Male		Female			Number	Total	
		Veterans	Percent Veterans	Number	Veterans	Percent Veterans		Veterans	Percent Veterans
18-34	49,423	1,121	2.3	47,842	113	0.2	97,265	1,234	1.3
35-54	62,168	2,594	4.2	61,461	466	0.8	123,629	3,060	2.5
55-64	32,108	2,083	6.5	34,222	202	0.6	66,330	2,285	3.4
65-74	29,286	4,337	14.8	33,433	253	0.8	62,719	4,590	7.3
75+	17,962	7,591	42.3	24,098	223	0.9	42,060	7,814	18.6
Total	190,947	17,726	9.3	201,056	1,257	0.6	392,003	18,983	4.8

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

Table 11.2. Race/Ethnicity by Veteran Status

Race/Ethnicity	Total	Veterans	Percent Veterans
White, Not Hispanic	244,543	14,774	6.0
Black, Not Hispanic	6,047	404	6.7
Asian, Not Hispanic	17,896	621	3.5
Hispanic	102,251	2,149	2.1
Total	392,003	18,983	4.8

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

Table 11.3. Veterans by Period of Service

Period of Service	Total	Percent
Total Veterans	18,983	100.0
2 nd Gulf War (9/2001 or Later)	3,225	17.0
1 st Gulf War (8/1990 to 8/2001)	2,679	14.1
Vietnam Era	10,061	53.0
Korean War	3,871	20.4
World War II	3,446	18.2
Between Conflicts/Wars	0	0.0
Pre-World War II	0	0.0

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

Table 11.4. Veterans by Period of Service and Poverty Status

Period of Service	Total	Below Poverty	Poverty Rate
Total Veterans	18, 889	1, 053	5.6
2 nd Gulf War (9/2001 or Later)	3, 206	58	1.8
1 st Gulf War (8/1990 to 8/2001)	2, 672	75	2.8
Vietnam Era	10, 019	664	6.6
Korean War	5, 551	367	6.6
World War II	3, 422	113	3.3
Between Conflicts/Wars	0	0	
Pre-World War II	0	0	

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

12. Fertility

Table 12.1. Women who had a birth in the past 12 Months by Marital Status and Age

Age Group	Total	Women who had a birth in the past 12 months			
		Number	Percent	Rate per 1,000 Women	Percent Unmarried
15-19	14,294	0	0.0	0	
20-24	13,127	388	7.7	30	61.6
25-29	13,622	1,195	23.7	88	33.1
30-34	15,543	1,265	25.1	81	22.7
35-39	16,121	1,716	34.1	106	14.6
40-44	15,702	355	7.0	23	5.1
45-49	14,209	119	2.4	8	100.0
Total	102,618	5,038	100.0	49	26.0

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

Table 12.2. Women who had a Birth in the Past 12 Months by Marital Status and Race/Ethnicity

Age Group	Total	Women who had a birth in the past 12 months			
		Number	Percent	Rate per 1,000 Women	Percent Unmarried
White, Not Hispanic	50,828	2,475	49.1	49	23.8
Black, Not Hispanic	1,880	75	1.5	40	33.3
Asian, Not Hispanic	5,441	145	2.9	27	29.0
Hispanic	37,907	2,146	42.6	57	27.4
Total	102,618	5,038	100.0	49	26.0

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

13. Self Employed

Table 13.1. Race/Ethnicity

Race/Ethnicity	Number	Percent of:	
		Self Employed	Population
White, Not Hispanic	31,874	71.8	11.3
Black, Not Hispanic	391	0.9	5.3
American Indian and Alaska Native, Not Hispanic	107	0.2	7.0
Asian, Not Hispanic	1,812	4.1	8.5
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander, Not Hispanic	191	0.4	14.5
Some Other Race, Not Hispanic	550	1.2	19.2
Two or More Races, Not Hispanic	1,499	3.4	6.2
Hispanic	7,997	18.0	5.5
Total	44,421	100.0	9.2

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

Table 13.2. Major Industry Group by Sex

Major Industry Group	Male		Female		Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, and Hunting	545	2.9	241	1.6	786	2.3
Construction	4,670	24.5	522	3.6	5,192	15.4
Manufacturing	1,256	6.6	672	4.6	1,928	5.7
Wholesale Trade	296	1.6	117	0.8	413	1.2
Retail Trade	1,097	5.7	1,133	7.7	2,230	6.6
Transportation and Utilities	708	3.7	144	1.0	852	2.5
Information	241	1.3	51	0.3	292	0.9
Financial Activities	1,569	8.2	832	5.7	2,401	7.1
Professional and Business Services	4,714	24.7	3,723	25.4	8,437	25.0
Educational and Health Services	1,409	7.4	3,015	20.5	4,424	13.1
Leisure and Hospitality	1,321	6.9	1,889	12.9	3,210	9.5
Other Services	1,258	6.6	2,344	16.0	3,602	10.7
Total	19,084	100.0	14,683	100.0	33,767	100.0

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

Table 13.3. Major Occupation Group by Sex

Major Occupation Group	Male		Female		Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Management, Business, and Financial	1,102	5.8	282	1.9	1,384	4.1
Computer, Engineering, and Science	1,275	6.7	702	4.8	1,977	5.9
Education	1,344	7.0	382	2.6	1,726	5.1
Legal, Community Service, Arts, and Media	2,084	10.9	2,549	17.4	4,633	13.7
Healthcare Practitioners and Technicians	1,126	5.9	1,153	7.9	2,279	6.7
Healthcare Support	175	0.9	839	5.7	1,014	3.0
Protective Service	77	0.4			77	0.2
Food Preparation and Service	404	2.1	672	4.6	1,076	3.2
Building and Grounds Cleaning and Maintenance	1,266	6.6	1,164	7.9	2,430	7.2
Personal Care and Service	2,266	11.9	2,410	16.4	4,676	13.8
Sales and Related	2,123	11.1	1,512	10.3	3,635	10.8
Office and Administrative Support	214	1.1	1,483	10.1	1,697	5.0
Farming, Fishing, and Forestry	124	0.6	41	0.3	165	0.5
Construction and Extraction	2,974	15.6	160	1.1	3,134	9.3
Installation, Maintenance, and Repair	1,302	6.8	451	3.1	1,753	5.2
Production	697	3.7	662	4.5	1,359	4.0
Transportation and Material Moving	531	2.8	221	1.5	752	2.2
Total	19,084	100.0	14,683	100.0	33,767	100.0

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

Table 13.4. Personal Income by Sex

Personal Income	Male		Female		Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
No Income	644	2.5	748	3.9	1,392	3.1
Loss	180	0.7	102	0.5	282	0.6
\$1 - \$9,999	2,073	8.2	2,630	13.8	4,703	10.6
\$10,000 - \$19,999	2,129	8.4	2,488	13.0	4,617	10.4
\$20,000 - \$29,999	2,521	10.0	2,487	13.0	5,008	11.3
\$30,000 - \$39,999	1,762	7.0	2,197	11.5	3,959	8.9
\$40,000 - \$49,999	1,770	7.0	1,426	7.5	3,196	7.2
\$50,000 - \$74,999	4,259	16.8	2,101	11.0	6,360	14.3
\$75,000 - \$99,999	2,722	10.8	1,767	9.2	4,489	10.1
\$100,000 - \$149,999	2,519	10.0	1,511	7.9	4,030	9.1
\$150,000 - \$199,999	1,297	5.1	621	3.2	1,918	4.3
\$200,000 and over	3,430	13.6	1,037	5.4	4,467	10.1
Total	25,306	100.0	19,115	100.0	44,421	100.0
Median Income	65,000		36,800		50,000	

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

Table 13.5. Per Capita Income

Group	Per Capita Income
Self Employed	60,340
All	53,891

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

Table 13.6. Educational Attainment by Sex

Educational Attainment	Male		Female		Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Less than High School	2,645	10.7	1,422	7.7	4,067	9.4
High School Graduate	4,353	17.6	1,940	10.5	6,293	14.6
Some College, but less than 1 year	1,988	8.1	1,335	7.2	3,323	7.7
One or more years of college, No Degree	3,805	15.4	3,102	16.8	6,907	16.0
Associate's Degree	1,537	6.2	1,965	10.6	3,502	8.1
Bachelor's Degree	6,119	24.8	5,043	27.3	11,162	25.9
Master's Degree	1,914	7.8	2,256	12.2	4,170	9.7
Professional Degree	1,752	7.1	1,050	5.7	2,802	6.5
Doctoral Degree	553	2.2	342	1.9	895	2.1
Total	24,666	100.0	18,455	100.0	43,121	100.0

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

Table 13.7. Educational Attainment by Race

Educational Attainment	White, Not Hispanic		Black, Not Hispanic		Asian, Not Hispanic	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Not a High School Graduate	965	3.1	30	7.7	213	12.6
High School Graduate	3,989	12.7			343	20.4
Some College or Associate's Degree	10,795	34.4	270	69.1	381	22.6
Bachelor's Degree	9,151	29.2	51	13.0	437	26.0
Master's Degree or Higher	6,465	20.6	40	10.2	310	18.4
Total	31,365	100.0	391	100.0	1,684	100.0
High School Graduate or Higher	30,400	96.9	361	92.3	1,471	87.4
Bachelor's Degree or Higher	15,616	49.8	91	23.3	747	44.4
Median Level of Educational Attainment		13.5		13.5		13.5

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

---Table 13.7. Continued---

Educational Attainment	Hispanic		Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Not a High School Graduate	2,709	36.4	4,067	9.4
High School Graduate	1,674	22.5	6,293	14.6
Some College or Associate's Degree	1,754	23.6	13,732	31.8
Bachelor's Degree	752	10.1	11,162	25.9
Master's Degree or Higher	547	7.4	7,867	18.2
Total	7,436	100.0	43,121	100.0
High School Graduate or Higher	4,727	63.6	39,054	90.6
Bachelor's Degree or Higher	1,299	17.5	19,029	44.1
Median Level of Educational Attainment		12.0		13.5

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

Table 13.8. Hight School Diploma or Higher by Age and Sex

Age Group	Male		Female		Total	
	Number	Percent of Age	Number	Percent of Age	Number	Percent of Age
25-34	1,871	90.3	2,063	95.4	3,934	92.9
35-49	5,350	81.8	4,575	90.7	9,925	85.7
50-64	7,061	88.1	5,444	87.7	12,505	87.9
65+	7,739	96.2	4,951	98.3	12,690	97.0
Total	22,021	89.3	17,033	92.3	39,054	90.6

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

Table 13.9. Bachelor's Degree or Higher by Age and Sex

Age Group	Male		Female		Total	
	Number	Percent of Age	Number	Percent of Age	Number	Percent of Age
25-34	494	23.9	646	29.9	1,140	26.9
35-49	2,029	31.0	2,308	45.7	4,337	37.4
50-64	3,500	43.7	2,797	45.1	6,297	44.3
65+	4,315	53.6	2,940	58.3	7,255	55.5
Total	10,338	41.9	8,691	47.1	19,029	44.1

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

Table 13.10. Earnings by Educational Attainment

Earnings	Not a High School Graduate		High School Graduate		Some College or Associate's Degree	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Less than \$10,000	500	17.6	351	9.8	620	7.7
\$10,000 - \$24,999	748	26.3	485	13.5	1,450	17.9
\$25,000 - \$39,999	487	17.1	418	11.6	1,305	16.2
\$40,000 - \$59,999	391	13.7	668	18.6	829	10.3
\$60,000 - \$79,999	317	11.1	384	10.7	1,139	14.1
\$80,000 - \$99,999	155	5.4	460	12.8	698	8.6
\$100,000 and over	249	8.7	827	23.0	2,038	25.2
Total	2,847	100.0	3,593	100.0	8,079	100.0
Median Earnings	26,798		58,257		52,431	

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

---Table 13.10. Continued---

Earnings	Bachelor's Degree		Master's Degree or Higher		Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Less than \$10,000	541	7.7	147	3.2	2,159	8.2
\$10,000 - \$24,999	793	11.3	411	8.8	3,887	14.8
\$25,000 - \$39,999	864	12.3	529	11.4	3,603	13.7
\$40,000 - \$59,999	929	13.2	687	14.8	3,504	13.4
\$60,000 - \$79,999	645	9.2	672	14.4	3,157	12.0
\$80,000 - \$99,999	802	11.4	385	8.3	2,500	9.5
\$100,000 and over	2,473	35.1	1,820	39.1	7,407	28.3
Total	7,047	100.0	4,651	100.0	26,217	100.0
Median Earnings	71,495		73,321		59,043	

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

Table 13.11. Median Earnings by Educational Attainment and Race/Ethnicity

Educational Attainment	White, Not Hispanic	Black, Not Hispanic	Asian, Not Hispanic	Hispanic	Total
Not a High School Graduate	50,608	294,370	15,886	25,304	26,798
High School Graduate	66,413		27,834	40,558	58,257
Some College or Associate's Degree	58,257	14,664	35,421	69,453	52,431
Bachelor's Degree	71,695	30,641	54,991	85,622	71,495
Master's Degree or Higher	76,602	66,388	90,129	42,771	73,321
Total	66,388	30,641	47,768	40,558	59,043

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

Table 13.12. Median Earnings by Educational Attainment and Sex

Educational Attainment	Male	Female	Total
Less than High School	30,641	23,303	23,303
Some High School	40,558	0	40,558
High School Graduate	58,257	18,026	52,431
Some College, No Degree	52,180	19,315	41,099
Associate's Degree	65,794	35,807	58,257
Bachelor's Degree	81,560	61,282	73,321
Master's Degree	61,282	67,578	61,282
Professional Degree	139,817	26,316	101,216
Doctoral Degree	0	36,051	0
Total	61,282	34,954	52,431

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

14. Not Employed: Unemployed or Out of Labor Force

Universe: Population 15 years and over, either technically out of the labor force or unemployed.

Table 14.1. Race/Ethnicity

Race/Ethnicity	Number	Percent
White, Not Hispanic	106,964	68.1
Black, Not Hispanic	2,647	1.7
American Indian and Alaska Native, Not Hispanic	543	0.3
Asian, Not Hispanic	6,711	4.3
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander, Not Hispanic	438	0.3
Some Other Race, Not Hispanic	746	0.5
Two or More Races, Not Hispanic	6,407	4.1
Hispanic	32,690	20.8
Total	157,146	100.0

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

Table 14.2. Marital Status by Sex

Marital Status	Male		Female		Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Never Married	25,022	36.1	20,318	23.1	45,340	28.9
Married	31,481	45.4	39,813	45.3	71,294	45.4
Separated	1,046	1.5	882	1.0	1,928	1.2
Widowed	3,283	4.7	13,129	14.9	16,412	10.4
Divorced	8,491	12.2	13,681	15.6	22,172	14.1
Total	69,323	100.0	87,823	100.0	157,146	100.0

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

Table 14.3. Household Size by Tenure

Household Size	Households				Persons	
	Number	Percent	Percent Owner Occupied	Percent Renter Occupied	Number	Percent
1	29,029	40.9	60.0	40.0	29,029	19.5
2	27,661	39.0	83.1	16.9	56,380	37.8
3	7,400	10.4	67.9	32.1	24,851	16.7
4	3,759	5.3	61.7	38.3	18,988	12.7
5	1,437	2.0	65.1	34.9	10,152	6.8
6+	1,703	2.4	65.8	34.2	9,693	6.5
Total	70,989	100.0	70.2	29.8	149,093	100.0
Mean Household Size		2.0	0.2	0.5		

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

Table 14.4. Families by Number of Workers and Median Family Income

Number of Workers	Families	Percent	Median Family Income
Zero	35,884	89.6	94,377
One	3,763	9.4	60,912
Two	362	0.9	90,415
Three or More	47	0.1	90,918
Total	40,056	100.0	91,571

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

Table 14.5. Families by Size of Family and Median Family Income

Family Size	Families		Median Family Income
	Number	Percent	
2	25,165	66.5	
3	6,374	16.8	
4	3,627	9.6	
5	1,289	3.4	
6	686	1.8	
7+	693	1.8	
Total	37,834	100.0	

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

Table 14.6. Households by Selected Types of Income

Type of Income	Households		Median Income
	Number	Percent	
Wage or Salary	17,594	24.8	11,651
Self Employment	4,524	6.4	7,332
Interest, Dividends, or Net Rental Income	31,579	44.5	10,796
Social Security	57,014	80.3	20,740
Supplemental Security Income (SSI)	8,248	11.6	10,214
Public Assistance	2,217	3.1	3,495
Retirement, Survivor, or Disability Income	42,634	60.1	25,174

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

Table 14.7. Educational Attainment by Sex

Educational Attainment	Male		Female		Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Less than High School	7,435	12.9	9,875	12.7	17,310	12.8
High School Graduate	11,873	20.6	15,494	20.0	27,367	20.2
Some College, but less than 1 year	3,845	6.7	5,585	7.2	9,430	7.0
One or more years of college, No Degree	8,691	15.0	12,513	16.1	21,204	15.7
Associate's Degree	4,854	8.4	7,502	9.7	12,356	9.1
Bachelor's Degree	12,622	21.8	16,112	20.8	28,734	21.2
Master's Degree	5,218	9.0	7,356	9.5	12,574	9.3
Professional Degree	2,120	3.7	1,986	2.6	4,106	3.0
Doctoral Degree	1,110	1.9	1,095	1.4	2,205	1.6
Total	57,768	100.0	77,518	100.0	135,286	100.0

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

Table 14.8. High School Diploma or Higher by Age and Sex

Age Group	Male		Female		Total	
	Number	Percent of Age	Number	Percent of Age	Number	Percent of Age
25-34	4,278	85.6	4,962	91.4	9,240	88.6
35-49	5,091	75.3	8,265	78.2	13,356	77.1
50-64	9,571	84.3	12,786	80.0	22,357	81.8
65+	31,393	90.6	41,630	91.4	73,023	91.1
Total	50,333	87.1	67,643	87.3	117,976	87.2

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

Table 14.9. Health Insurance Coverage by Type

Health Plan Type	Percent of Civilian Noninstitutionalized	
	Covered	Population
Private	86,940	56.2
Medicaid (Medi-Cal)	39,830	25.7
Medicare	84,012	54.3
TRICARE, VA, or Other Military	7,654	4.9

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

Table 14.10. Private Health Insurance Coverage by Age

Age Group	Total	Covered	Percent Covered
Under 18	9,035	5,340	59.1
18-26	14,758	9,211	62.4
27-34	7,813	2,373	30.4
35-49	16,968	7,397	43.6
50-64	26,977	15,563	57.7
60-74	42,198	22,963	54.4
75+	36,939	24,093	65.2
Total	154,688	86,940	56.2

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

Table 14.11. Age by Sex and Disability Status

Age Group	Male		Female		Total	
	With a Disability	Percent of Age	With a Disability	Percent of Age	With a Disability	Percent of Age
5-17	362	6.8	446	12.1	808	8.9
18-34	2,236	21.2	1,285	10.7	3,521	15.6
35-64	5,013	28.5	6,093	23.1	11,106	25.3
65-74	4,577	24.0	5,641	24.4	10,218	24.2
75+	6,764	44.3	9,522	43.9	16,286	44.1
Total	18,952	27.9	22,987	26.5	41,939	27.1

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

Table 14.12. Race/Ethnicity by Disability Status

Race/Ethnicity	Total	With a Disability	Percent with a Disability
White, Not Hispanic	105,592	29,521	28.0
Black, Not Hispanic	2,363	984	41.6
Asian, Not Hispanic	6,608	1,771	26.8
Hispanic	32,133	7,056	22.0
Total	154,688	41,939	27.1

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey

15. Home Ownership

Table 15.1. Tenure by Race - Households

Race	Home Owners			Renters			All Households	
	Number	Percent	% Own	Number	Percent	% Rent	Number	Percent
White, Not Hispanic	200,135	66.4	71.2	80,943	44.1	28.8	281,078	57.9
All Minorities	101,210	33.6	49.6	102,752	55.9	50.4	203,962	42.1
Black, Not Hispanic	2,633	0.9	35.4	4,806	2.6	64.6	7,439	1.5
American Indian and Alaska Native, Not Hispanic	895	0.3	58.8	626	0.3	41.2	1,521	0.3
Asian, Not Hispanic	14,215	4.7	66.9	7,048	3.8	33.1	21,263	4.4
Native Hawaiian and Other Pac Isl, Not Hispanic	551	0.2	41.7	769	0.4	58.3	1,320	0.3
Some Other Race, Not Hispanic	1,771	0.6	62.0	1,087	0.6	38.0	2,858	0.6
Two or More Races, Not Hispanic	15,608	5.2	64.3	8,666	4.7	35.7	24,274	5.0
Hispanic	65,537	21.7	45.1	79,750	43.4	54.9	145,287	30.0
Total	301,345	100.0	62.1	183,695	100.0	37.9	485,040	100.0

Source: 2024 (5yr) American Community Survey